[Second Reprint]

ASSEMBLY, No. 3898

STATE OF NEW JERSEY 215th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 26, 2013

Sponsored by:

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District 33 (Hudson)

Assemblywoman L. GRACE SPENCER

District 29 (Essex)

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Assemblywoman VALERIE VAINIERI HUTTLE

District 37 (Bergen)

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District 35 (Bergen and Passaic)

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblymen McKeon and Gusciora

SYNOPSIS

Authorizes municipalities to finance water conservation, storm shelter construction, and flood and hurricane resistance projects.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As reported by the Assembly Appropriations Committee on November 18, 2013, with amendments.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 1/7/2014)

AN ACT concerning the financing of water conservation, storm shelter construction, and flood and hurricane resistance projects, and amending P.L.1960, c.183 and P.L.2011, c.187.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 8 1. Section 1 of P.L.2011, c.187 (C.40:56-1.4) is amended to 9 read as follows:
- 10 1. Upon application to and approval by the Director of the 11 Division of Local Government Services in the Department of 12 Community Affairs, the governing body of a municipality , or a qualified private ¹or ¹ non-profit entity serving as its administrator, 13 may undertake the financing of the purchase and installation of 14 15 water conservation projects, flood resistant construction projects, 16 hurricane resistant construction projects, ¹[residential]¹ storm shelter projects, safe room projects, renewable energy systems 1,1 17 and energy efficiency improvements by property owners as a local 18 improvement and may provide by ordinance for a "clean energy and 19 20 storm resistance special assessment" to be imposed on [a property] 21 properties within the municipality, if the owner of [the] a property 22 requests the assessment in order to install such systems or improvements. Each improvement on an individual property shall 23 24 constitute a separate local improvement and shall be assessed 25 separately to the property owner benefitted thereby. ¹[The clean energy and storm resistance special assessment shall be payable in 26 quarterly installments. I The terms of the clean energy and storm 27 28 resistance special assessment shall be in accordance with the terms
- 31 (cf: P.L.2011, c.187, s.1)

of P.L.2011, c.187 (C.40:56-13.1).

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33 2. Section 2 of P.L.2011, c.187 (C.40:56-13.1) is amended to 34 read as follows:

of the financing provided by the municipality pursuant to section 2

35 2. a. <u>Upon application to and approval by the Director of the</u> Division of Local Government Services in the Department of 36 37 Community Affairs, a qualified private ¹[,] or ¹ non-profit entity may establish a program to finance the purchase and installation of 38 water conservation projects, flood resistant construction projects, 39 hurricane resistant construction projects, ¹[residential] ¹ storm 40 shelter projects, safe room projects, renewable energy systems ¹, ¹ 41 and energy efficiency improvements by property owners within 42 43 municipalities contracting with the ¹[non-profit]¹ entity that have

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

Matter underlined $\underline{\text{thus}}$ is new matter.

Matter enclosed in superscript numerals has been adopted as follows:

¹Assembly AEN committee amendments adopted June 10, 2013.

²Assembly AAP committee amendments adopted November 18, 2013.

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1 also obtained the director's approval. Repayment shall be 2 completed through the clean energy and storm resistance special assessment. Upon application approval, the ¹[non-profit]¹ entity 3 may administer: lending agreements between the 1 non-profit 11 4 entity itself and '[homeowners] property owners'; lending 5 agreements between municipalities and ¹[homeowners] property 6 owners¹ pursuant to section 3 of P.L.2011, c.187 (C.40:56-13.2); 7 8 lending agreements involving county improvement authorities 9 pursuant to paragraph (2) of subsection (j) of section 12 of 10 P.L.1960, c.183 (C.40:37A-55); lending agreements involving other 11 private entities that participate in the program; the sale of solar 12 renewable energy certificates from participating ¹[homeowners] property owners¹; and any other appropriate responsibilities. Any 13 contract between the ¹[non-profit] entity and a municipality or 14 15 county improvement authority shall be subject to the "Local Public Contracts Law," P.L.1971, c.198 (C.40A:11-1 et seq.). 16 17 Upon application to and approval by the Director of the Division 18 of Local Government Services in the Department of Community 19 Affairs, a municipality may adopt an ordinance to establish a 20 program to finance the purchase and installation of water 21 conservation projects, flood resistant construction projects, hurricane resistant construction projects, ¹[residential] ¹ storm 22 shelter projects, safe room projects, renewable energy systems 1,1 23 24 and energy efficiency improvements by property owners. Pursuant 25 to this section, the establishment of this program may merely 26 involve contracting with a qualified private [,] or non-profit 27 entity, subject to the "Local Public Contracts Law," P.L.1971, c.198 28 (C.40A:11-1 et seq.), upon the director's approval, to administer the 29 program on the municipality's behalf. The governing body may 30 apply to a county improvement authority that issues bonds pursuant 31 to paragraph (2) of subsection (j) of section 12 of P.L.1960, c.183 32 (C.40:37A-55), or may issue bonds to finance the program pursuant 33 to section 3 of P.L.2011, c.187 (C.40:56-13.2). 34 <u>In addition, the governing body, or the</u> ¹[non-profit] entity 35 serving as its administrator, may use funding through private 36 entities to finance the program. Funds for the purchase and 37 installation of water conservation projects, flood resistant 38 construction projects, hurricane resistant construction projects, 39 ¹[residential] ¹ storm shelter projects, safe room projects, renewable energy systems 1,1 and energy efficiency improvements shall be 40 41 loaned to property owners in exchange for a clean energy and storm 42 resistance special assessment on the property pursuant to section 1 of P.L.2011, c.187 (C.40:56-1.4) ¹[, to be paid quarterly] ¹. In the 43 44 case of financing provided by bonds issued by a county 45 improvement authority, or by the municipality through the issuance

of municipal bonds, the clean energy and storm resistance special

assessment shall be used to repay the bonds. In the case of financing provided by the municipality through the issuance of municipal bonds, the clean energy special assessment shall be used to repay the bonds. In the case of financing through private entities, repayment shall also be completed through the clean energy and storm resistance special assessment.

A property owner who purchases and installs a renewable energy 7 8 system under the program may also assign any solar renewable 9 energy certificates or other renewable energy credits that accrue to 10 the property owner from the operation of the system to the municipality [or], the county improvement authority, or the 11 12 private entity to repay the loan for the system. The Director of the 13 Division of Local Government Services in the Department of 14 Community Affairs shall coordinate efforts with the Board of 15 Public Utilities to ensure that the amount of financing made 16 available by local programs authorized pursuant to [this act] 17 P.L.2011, c.187 (C.40:56-1.4 et al.), is in accordance with limits set 18 from time to time by the Board of Public Utilities in order to ensure 19 that local programs to fund projects categorized as renewable 20 energy systems and energy efficiency improvements further the 21 goals of the Office of Clean Energy in the Board of Public Utilities.

b. As used in [this section,] <u>P.L.2011</u>, c.187 (C.40:56-1.4 et al.):

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¹"Director" means the Director of the Division of Local Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs. ¹

"Flood resistant construction project" means a project that mitigates the likelihood of substantial flood damage, including but not limited to the installation of break-away walls and building elevation alterations, following standards that the director deems appropriate ¹[:].

"Hurricane resistant construction project" means an improvement that brings a component of a "Iresidence" structure into compliance with the standards for a "wind-borne debris region" under the State Uniform Construction Code, or another standard that the director deems appropriate "I:].

"Safe room project" or ¹[" residential storm] "storm¹ shelter project" means an improvement that creates a hardened structure specifically designed to meet ¹criteria set forth by¹ the Federal Emergency Management Agency ¹[(FEMA) criteria] and provide "near-absolute protection" in extreme weather events, including tornadoes and hurricanes, or another standard that the director deems appropriate ¹[;].¹

"[solar] Solar renewable energy certificate" shall have the same meaning as set forth in section 3 of P.L.1999, c.23 (C.48:3-51)

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"Water conservation project" means an alteration or upgrade of a facility or equipment that reduces water consumption, maximizes the efficiency of water use, or reduces water loss, following standards that the director deems appropriate.

²c. The Director of the Division of Local Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs, in consultation with the Director of the Division of Codes and Standards in the Department of Community Affairs shall establish standards for flood resistant construction projects, hurricane resistant construction projects, safe room projects, storm shelter projects, and water conservation projects.²

12 (cf: P.L.2011, c.187, s.2)

- 3. Section 3 of P.L.2011, c.187 (C.40:56-13.2) is amended to read as follows:
- 3. a. Upon application to and approval by the Director of the Division of Local Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs, the governing body of a municipality may establish the amounts of money to be expended by the municipality for the improvements authorized in sections 1 and 2 of P.L.2011, c.187 (C.40:56-1.4 and C.40:56-13.1). Any amount so appropriated may be raised by the issuance of clean energy and storm resistance special assessment bonds by the municipality. In making the appropriation, the governing body may designate the particular projects to be financed to which the moneys shall be applied.
 - b. Clean energy <u>and storm resistance</u> special assessments and bonds issued to finance them shall be issued and shall be generally subject to R.S.40:56-21 et seq., as the director shall determine to be applicable.
 - c. The director is authorized and empowered to take such action as deemed necessary and consistent with the intent of ¹[this act,] ¹ P.L.2011, c.187 (C.40:56-1.4 et al.) ¹[,] ¹ to implement its provisions.
- 34 (cf: P.L.2011, c.187, s.3)

- 36 4. Section 12 of P.L.1960, c.183 (C.40:37A-55) is amended to read as follows:
 - 12. Every authority shall be a public body politic and corporate constituting a political subdivision of the State established as an instrumentality exercising public and essential governmental functions to provide for the public convenience, benefit and welfare and shall have perpetual succession and, for the effectuation of its purposes, have the following additional powers:
 - (a) To adopt and have a common seal and to alter the same at pleasure;
 - (b) To sue and be sued;
- 47 (c) To acquire, hold, use and dispose of its facility charges and 48 other revenues and other moneys;

(d) To acquire, rent, hold, use and dispose of other personal property for the purposes of the authority;

- (e) Subject to the provisions of section 26 of [this act] P.L.1960, c.183 (C.40:37A-69), to acquire by purchase, gift, condemnation or otherwise, or lease as lessee, real property and easements or interests therein necessary or useful and convenient for the purposes of the authority, whether subject to mortgages, deeds of trust or other liens or otherwise, and to hold and to use the same, and to dispose of property so acquired no longer necessary for the purposes of the authority; provided that the authority may dispose of such property at any time to any governmental unit or person if the authority shall receive a leasehold interest in the property for such term as the authority deems appropriate to fulfill its purposes;
 - (f) Subject to the provisions of section 13 of **[**this act**]** P.L.1960, c.183 (C.40:37A-56), to lease to any governmental unit or person, all or any part of any public facility for such consideration and for such period or periods of time and upon such other terms and conditions as it may fix and agree upon;
 - (g) To enter into agreements to lease, as lessee, public facilities for such term and under such conditions as the authority may deem necessary and desirable to fulfill its purposes, and to agree, pursuant thereto, to be unconditionally obligated to make payments for the term of the lease, without set-off or counterclaim, whether or not the public facility is completed, operating or operable, and notwithstanding the destruction of, damage to, or suspension, interruption, interference, reduction or curtailment of the availability or output of the public facility to which the agreement applies;
 - (h) To extend credit or make loans to any governmental unit or person for the planning, design, acquisition, construction, equipping and furnishing of a public facility, upon the terms and conditions that the loans be secured by loan and security agreements, mortgages, leases and other instruments, the payments on which shall be sufficient to pay the principal of and interest on any bonds issued for the purpose by the authority, and upon such other terms and conditions as the authority shall deem reasonable;
 - (i) Subject to the provisions of section 13 of **[**this act**]** P.L.1960, c.183 (C.40:37A-56), to make agreements of any kind with any governmental unit or person for the use or operation of all or any part of any public facility for such consideration and for such period or periods of time and upon such other terms and conditions as it may fix and agree upon;
 - (j) (1) To borrow money and issue negotiable bonds or notes or other obligations and provide for and secure the payment of any bonds and the rights of the holders thereof, and to purchase, hold and dispose of any bonds;

(2) To issue bonds, notes or other obligations to provide funding to a municipality, or to ¹[a non-profit] an entity serving as the municipality's administrator, that finances the purchase and installation of water conservation projects, flood resistant construction projects, hurricane resistant construction projects, ¹ [residential] ¹ storm shelter projects, safe room projects, renewable energy systems ¹, ¹ and energy efficiency improvements by property owners as provided in section 2 of P.L.2011, c.187 (C.40:56-13.1);

- (k) To apply for and to accept gifts or grants of real or personal property, money, material, labor or supplies for the purposes of the authority from any governmental unit or person, and to make and perform agreements and contracts and to do any and all things necessary or useful and convenient in connection with the procuring, acceptance or disposition of such gifts or grants;
- (l) To determine the location, type and character of any public facility and all other matters in connection with all or any part of any public facility which it is authorized to own, construct, establish, effectuate or control;
- (m) To make and enforce bylaws or rules and regulations for the management and regulation of its business and affairs and for the use, maintenance and operation of any public facility, and to amend the same;
- (n) To do and perform any acts and things authorized by this act under, through or by means of its own officers, agents and employees, or by contract with any governmental unit or person;
- (o) To acquire, purchase, construct, lease, operate, maintain and undertake any project and to fix and collect facility charges for the use thereof;
- (p) To mortgage, pledge or assign or otherwise encumber all or any portion of its revenues and other income, real and personal property, projects and facilities for the purpose of securing its bonds, notes and other obligations or otherwise in furtherance of the purpose of this act;
- (q) To extend credit or make loans to redevelopers for the planning, designing, acquiring, constructing, reconstructing, improving, equipping and furnishing any redevelopment project or redevelopment work;
- (r) To conduct examinations and investigations, hear testimony and take proof, under oath at public or private hearings of any material matter, require the attendance of witnesses and the production of books and papers and issue commissions for the examination of witnesses who are out of the State, unable to attend, or excused from attendance;
- (s) To authorize a committee designated by it consisting of one or more members, or counsel, or any officer or employee to conduct any such investigation or examination, in which case such committee, counsel, officer or employee shall have power to

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1 administer oaths, take affidavits and issue subpenss or 2 commissions;

- (t) To enter into any and all agreements or contracts, execute any and all instruments, and do and perform any and all acts or things necessary, convenient or desirable for the purposes of the authority or to carry out any power expressly given in this act subject to the "Local Public Contracts Law," P.L.1971, c.198 (C.40A:11-1 et seq.); and
- (u) To pool loans for any local governmental units within the county or any beneficiary county that are refunding bonds and do and perform any and all acts or things necessary, convenient or desirable for the purpose of the authority to achieve more favorable interest rates and terms for those local governmental units.

(cf: P.L.2011, c.187, s.4)

5. This act shall take effect on the first day of the fourth month next following enactment, but the Director of the Division of Local Government Services in the Department of Community Affairs may take such anticipatory action in advance thereof as shall be necessary for the implementation of this act.